2013 ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes

Related to Speech, Language, and Swallowing Disorders

The codes in ICD-10 are not valid for any purpose or use in the United States until ***October 1, 2014****.*

General Information

This ASHA document provides a listing of the *2013 International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM)* codes related to speech, language, and swallowing disorders. This document is **not** a comprehensive list and a number of codes are included for information purposes only. Entries with only three or four digits may require coding to a higher degree of specificity than indicated here. However, in general, speech-language pathology related diagnoses will be listed to their highest level of specificity.

The codes in ICD-10 are not valid for any purpose or use in the United States until October 1, 2014. For more information on the transition, see www.asha.org/Practice/reimbursement/coding/ICD-10/.

For the most up-to-date information on ICD coding, go to ASHA's Billing and Reimbursement website at www.asha.org/practice/reimbursement/coding/.

For additional information, contact the health care economics and advocacy team by e-mail at reimbursement@asha.org.

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ICD-10-CM Diagnostic Codes

Overview

On October 1, 2014, the **International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10)** will replace ICD-9 (9th Revision) as the official system of assigning codes to diagnoses and procedures associated with hospital utilization in the United States. The **ICD** is also used to code and classify mortality data from death certificates.

The new ICD-10 will include the ICD-10-CM (clinical modification) and ICD-10-PCS (procedure coding system). The ICD-10 is owned by the World Health Organization (WHO). The clinical modification was developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention for use in all U.S. health care treatment settings. The procedure coding system (i.e., ICD-9-PCS and ICD-10-PCS) was developed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services for use in the U.S. for inpatient hospital settings only. **This product only includes speech-language pathology related ICD-10-CM codes.**

Scope

The intent of ICD-10-CM is to standardize disease and procedure classification throughout the United States and to gather data about basic health statistics.

Purpose

HIPAA legislation requires the ICD-10-CM to be used for health services billing and record keeping. As noted above, the effective implementation date for ICD-10-CM (and ICD-10-PCS) is October 1, 2014. Updates to this version of ICD-10-CM are anticipated prior to its implementation.

Relation to Professional Scope of Practice

The speech-language pathologist practicing in a health care setting, especially a hospital, may have to code delivery of services according to the ICD-10-CM.

Official ICD-10-CM Websites

- National Center for Health Statistics: www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10.htm
- Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services: www.cms.gov/ICD10/
- ICD-10-CM Official Guidelines for Coding and Reporting: www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/icd10/10cmguidelines_2013_final.pdf

ASHA Resources

- ICD-9 to ICD-10 Mapping Tool for Audiologists and Speech-Language Pathologists: www.asha.org/icdmapping.aspx
- ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes for Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology: www.asha.org/Practice/reimbursement/coding/ICD-10/
- ICD-9-CM Diagnosis Codes for Speech-Language Pathology: www.asha.org/practice/reimbursement/coding/icd9SLP/
- Coding Normal Results: www.asha.org/practice/reimbursement/coding/normalresults/
- Coding to the Highest Degree of Specificity: www.asha.org/practice/reimbursement/coding/codespecificity/

ICD-10-CM Tabular List of Diseases and Injuries

Related to speech, language, and swallowing disorders

Note: This is **not** a comprehensive list and a number of codes are included for information purposes only. Some categories of codes (e.g., neoplasms) may be more extensive, contain additional instructional notes, and may also require coding to a higher degree of specificity than indicated here. However, in general, speech-language pathology related diagnoses will be listed to their highest level of specificity. For a full list of ICD-10-CM codes, descriptors, and instructions, see the official ICD-10-CM publication at ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/ICD10CM/2013/ICD10CM_FY2013_Full_PDF.zip.

Ch. 2 Neoplasms (C00-D49)

Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity, and pharynx (C00-C14)

C00 Malignant neoplasm of lip
- C00.0 Malignant neoplasm of external upper lip
- C00.1 Malignant neoplasm of external lower lip
- C00.2 Malignant neoplasm of external lip, unspecified
- C00.3 Malignant neoplasm of upper lip, inner aspect
- C00.4 Malignant neoplasm of lower lip, inner aspect
- C00.5 Malignant neoplasm of lip, unspecified, inner aspect
- C00.6 Malignant neoplasm of commissure of lip, unspecified
- C00.8 Malignant neoplasm of overlapping sites of lip
- C00.9 Malignant neoplasm of lip, unspecified

C01 Malignant neoplasm of base of tongue

C02 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of tongue
- C02.0 Malignant neoplasm of dorsal surface of tongue
- C02.1 Malignant neoplasm of border of tongue
- C02.2 Malignant neoplasm of ventral surface of tongue
- C02.3 Malignant neoplasm of anterior two-thirds of tongue, part unspecified
- C02.4 Malignant neoplasm of lingual tonsil
- C02.8 Malignant neoplasm of overlapping sites of tongue
- C02.9 Malignant neoplasm of tongue, unspecified

◊ C03 Malignant neoplasm of gum

◊ C04 Malignant neoplasm of floor of mouth

C05 Malignant neoplasm of palate
- C05.0 Malignant neoplasm of hard palate
- C05.1 Malignant neoplasm of soft palate
- C05.2 Malignant neoplasm of uvula

◊ C06 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of mouth

◊ C08 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified major salivary glands

◊ C09 Malignant neoplasm of tonsil

C10 Malignant neoplasm of oropharynx
- C10.1 Malignant neoplasm of anterior surface of epiglottis
- C10.2 Malignant neoplasm of lateral wall of oropharynx
- C10.3 Malignant neoplasm of posterior wall of oropharynx

C11 Malignant neoplasm of nasopharynx
- C11.0 Malignant neoplasm of superior wall of nasopharynx

C11.1 Malignant neoplasm of posterior wall of nasopharynx
C11.2 Malignant neoplasm of lateral wall of nasopharynx
C11.3 Malignant neoplasm of anterior wall of nasopharynx
C11.8 Malignant neoplasm of overlapping sites of nasopharynx
C14 Malignant neoplasm of other and ill-defined sites in the lip, oral cavity and pharynx
C14.0 Malignant neoplasm of pharynx, unspecified
◊ C15 Malignant neoplasm of esophagus

Malignant neoplasms of digestive organs (C15-C26)

Malignant neoplasms of respiratory and intrathoracic organs (C30-C39)

◊ C30 Malignant neoplasm of nasal cavity and middle ear
C32 Malignant neoplasm of larynx
C32.0 Malignant neoplasm of glottis
C32.1 Malignant neoplasm of supraglottis
C32.2 Malignant neoplasm of subglottis
C32.3 Malignant neoplasm of laryngeal cartilage
C32.8 Malignant neoplasm of overlapping sites of larynx
C32.9 Malignant neoplasm of larynx, unspecified
◊ C33 Malignant neoplasm of trachea

Malignant neoplasms of eye, brain and other parts of central nervous system (C69-C72)

◊ C71 Malignant neoplasm of brain

In situ neoplasms (D00-D09)

D00 Carcinoma in situ of oral cavity, esophagus and stomach
D00.07 Carcinoma in situ of tongue
D02 Carcinoma in situ of middle ear and respiratory system
D02.1 Carcinoma in situ of trachea

Benign neoplasms, except benign neuroendocrine tumors (D10-D36)

◊ D10 Benign neoplasm of mouth and pharynx
D14 Benign neoplasm of middle ear and respiratory system
D14.1 Benign neoplasm of larynx
D14.2 Benign neoplasm of trachea
◊ D33 Benign neoplasm of brain and other parts of central nervous system
◊ D38 Neoplasm of uncertain behavior of middle ear and respiratory and intrathoracic organs

Ch. 5 Mental, behavioral, and neurodevelopmental disorders (F01-F99)

Mental disorders due to known physiological conditions (F01-F09)

F01 Vascular dementia
F01.5 Vascular dementia
F01.50 Vascular dementia without behavioral disturbance
F01.51 Vascular dementia with behavioral disturbance
F02 Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere
Code first the underlying physiological condition, such as:
Alzheimer's (G30.-)
cerebral lipidosis (E75.4)
Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (A81.0-)

dementia with Lewy bodies (G31.83)
epilepsy and recurrent seizures (G40.-)
frontotemporal dementia (G31.09)
hepatolenticular degeneration (E83.0)
human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20)
hypercalcemia (E83.52)
hypothyroidism, acquired (E00-E03.-)
intoxications (T36-T65)
Jakob-Creutzfeldt disease (A81.0-)
multiple sclerosis (G35)
neurosyphilis (A52.17)
niacin deficiency [pellagra] (E52)
Parkinson's disease (G20)
Pick's disease (G31.01)
polyarteritis nodosa (M30.0)
systemic lupus erythematosus (M32.-)
trypanosomiasis (B56.-, B57.-)
vitamin B deficiency (E53.8)

F02.8 Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere
F02.80 Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, without behavioral disturbance
F02.81 Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, with behavioral disturbance

F03 Unspecified dementia
F03.9 Unspecified dementia
F03.90 Unspecified dementia without behavioral disturbance
Dementia NOS
F03.91 Unspecified dementia with behavioral disturbance
Unspecified dementia with aggressive behavior
Unspecified dementia with combative behavior
Unspecified dementia with violent behavior
Use additional code, if applicable, to identify wandering in unspecified dementia (Z91.83)

Schizophrenia, schizotypal, delusional, and other non-mood psychotic disorders (F20-F29)

◊ F20 Schizophrenia

Intellectual Disabilities (F70-F79)

Code first any associated physical or developmental disorders
Excludes1: borderline intellectual functioning, IQ above 70 to 84 (R41.83)

F70 Mild intellectual disabilities
IQ level 50-55 to approximately 70
Mild mental subnormality
F71 Moderate intellectual disabilities
IQ level 35-40 to 50-55
Moderate mental subnormality
F72 Severe intellectual disabilities
IQ 20-25 to 35-40
Severe mental subnormality

F73 Profound intellectual disabilities
IQ level below 20-25
Profound mental subnormality
F78 Other intellectual disabilities
F79 Unspecified intellectual disabilities
Mental deficiency NOS
Mental subnormality NOS

Pervasive and specific developmental disorders (F80-F89)

F80 Specific developmental disorders of speech and language
✓ F80.0 Phonological disorder
Dyslalia
Functional speech articulation disorder
Lalling
Lisping
Phonological developmental disorder
Speech articulation developmental disorder
Excludes1: speech articulation impairment due to aphasia NOS (R47.01)
speech articulation impairment due to apraxia (R48.2)
Excludes2: speech articulation impairment due to hearing loss (F80.4)
speech articulation impairment due to intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)
speech articulation impairment with expressive language developmental disorder (F80.1)
speech articulation impairment with mixed receptive expressive language developmental disorder (F80.2)
✓ F80.1 Expressive language disorder
Developmental dysphasia or aphasia, expressive type
Excludes1: mixed receptive-expressive language disorder (F80.2)
dysphasia and aphasia NOS (R47.-)
Excludes2: acquired aphasia with epilepsy [Landau-Kleffner] (G40.80-)
selective mutism (F94.0)
intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)
pervasive developmental disorders (F84.-)
✓ F80.2 Mixed receptive-expressive language disorder
Developmental dysphasia or aphasia, receptive type
Developmental Wernicke's aphasia
Excludes1: central auditory processing disorder (H93.25)
dysphasia or aphasia NOS (R47.-)
expressive language disorder (F80.1)
expressive type dysphasia or aphasia (F80.1)
word deafness (H93.25)
Excludes2: acquired aphasia with epilepsy [Landau-Kleffner] (G40.80-)
pervasive developmental disorders (F84.-)
selective mutism (F94.0)
intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)
✓ F80.4 Speech and language development delay due to hearing loss
Code also type of hearing loss (H90.-, H91.-)
F80.8 Other developmental disorders of speech and language

✓ F80.81 Childhood onset fluency disorder
Cluttering NOS
Stuttering NOS
Excludes1: adult onset fluency disorder (F98.5)
fluency disorder in conditions classified elsewhere (R47.82)
fluency disorder (stuttering) following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters-23)

F80.89 Other developmental disorders of speech and language

F80.9 Developmental disorder of speech and language, unspecified
Communication disorder NOS
Language disorder NOS

F81 Specific developmental disorders of scholastic skills

F81.0 Specific reading disorder
'Backward reading'
Developmental dyslexia
Specific reading retardation
Excludes1: alexia NOS (R48.0)
dyslexia NOS (R48.0)

F81.2 Mathematics disorder
Developmental acalculia
Developmental arithmetical disorder
Developmental Gerstmann's syndrome
Excludes1: acalculia NOS (R48.8)
Excludes2: arithmetical difficulties associated with a reading disorder (F81.0)
arithmetical difficulties associated with a spelling disorder (F81.81)
arithmetical difficulties due to inadequate teaching (Z55.8)

F81.8 Other developmental disorders of scholastic skills

F81.81 Disorder of written expression
Specific spelling disorder

F81.89 Other developmental disorders of scholastic skills

F81.9 Developmental disorder of scholastic skills, unspecified
Knowledge acquisition disability NOS
Learning disability NOS
Learning disorder NOS

F82 Specific developmental disorder of motor function
Clumsy child syndrome
Developmental coordination disorder
Developmental dyspraxia
Excludes1: abnormalities of gait and mobility (R26.-)
lack of coordination (R27.-)
Excludes2: lack of coordination secondary to intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)

F84 Pervasive developmental disorders
Use additional code to identify any associated medical condition and intellectual disabilities.

✓ F84.0 Autistic disorder
Infantile autism
Infantile psychosis
Kanner's syndrome
Excludes1: Asperger's syndrome (F84.5)

F84.2 Rett's syndrome
Excludes1: Asperger's syndrome (F84.5)
Autistic disorder (F84.0)
Other childhood disintegrative disorder (F84.3)

F84.3 Other childhood disintegrative disorder
Dementia infantilis
Disintegrative psychosis
Heller's syndrome
Symbiotic psychosis
Use additional code to identify any associated neurological condition.
Excludes1: Asperger's syndrome (F84.5)
Autistic disorder (F84.0)
Rett's syndrome (F84.2)

✓ F84.5 Asperger's syndrome
Asperger's disorder
Autistic psychopathy
Schizoid disorder of childhood

✓ F84.8 Other pervasive developmental disorders
Overactive disorder associated with intellectual disabilities and stereotyped movements

F84.9 Pervasive developmental disorder, unspecified
Atypical autism

F88 Other disorders of psychological development
Developmental agnosia

F89 Unspecified disorder of psychological development

Behavioral and emotional disorders with onset usually occurring in childhood and adolescence (F90-F98)

F90 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorders
Includes: attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity
attention deficit syndrome with hyperactivity
Excludes2: anxiety disorders (F40.-, F41.-)
mood [affective] disorders (F30-F39)
pervasive developmental disorders (F84.-)
schizophrenia (F20.-)

F90.0 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, predominantly inattentive type
F90.1 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, predominantly hyperactive type
F90.2 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, combined type
F90.8 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, other type
F90.9 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, unspecified type

F94 Disorders of social functioning with onset specific to childhood and adolescence

F94.0 Selective mutism
Elective mutism
Excludes2: pervasive developmental disorders (F84.-)
schizophrenia (F20.-)
specific developmental disorders of speech and language (F80.-)
transient mutism as part of separation anxiety in young children (F93.0)

F98 Other behavioral and emotional disorders with onset usually occurring in childhood and adolescence

F98.5 Adult onset fluency disorder
Excludes1: childhood onset fluency disorder (F80.81)
dysphasia (R47.02)
fluency disorder in conditions classified elsewhere (R47.82)
fluency disorder (stuttering) following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -23)
tic disorders (F95.-)

Ch. 6 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)

Inflammatory diseases of the central nervous system (G00-G09)

G00 Bacterial meningitis, not elsewhere classified
G00.0 Hemophilus meningitis
G00.1 Pneumococcal meningitis
G00.2 Streptococcal meningitis
Use additional code to further identify organism (B95.0-B95.5)
G00.3 Staphylococcal meningitis
Use additional code to further identify organism (B95.6-B95.8)
G00.8 Other bacterial meningitis
G00.9 Bacterial meningitis, unspecified
◊ G04 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis

Systemic atrophies primarily affecting the central nervous system (G10-G14)

G10 Huntington's disease
G12 Spinal muscular atrophy and related syndromes
G12.2 Motor neuron disease
G12.21 Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

Extrapyramidal and movement disorders (G20-G26)

G20 Parkinson's disease
Hemiparkinsonism
Idiopathic Parkinsonism or Parkinson's disease
Paralysis agitans
Parkinsonism or Parkinson's disease NOS
Primary Parkinsonism or Parkinson's disease
Excludes1: dementia with Parkinsonism (G31.83)
G21 Secondary parkinsonism
Excludes1: dementia with Parkinsonism (G31.83)
Huntington's disease (G10)
Shy-Drager syndrome (G90.3)
syphilitic Parkinsonism (A52.19)
G21.0 Malignant neuroleptic syndrome
G21.1 Other drug-induced secondary parkinsonism
G21.11 Neuroleptic induced parkinsonism
Use additional code for adverse effect, if applicable, to identify drug (T43.3X5, T43.4X5, T43.505,T43.595)
Excludes1: malignant neuroleptic syndrome (G21.0)
G21.19 Other drug induced secondary parkinsonism

Use additional code for adverse effect, if applicable, to identify drug (T36-T50 with fifth or sixthcharacter 5)

G21.2 Secondary parkinsonism due to other external agents
Code first (T51-T65) to identify external agent
G21.3 Postencephalitic parkinsonism
G21.4 Vascular parkinsonism
G21.8 Other secondary parkinsonism
G21.9 Secondary parkinsonism, unspecified

Other degenerative diseases of the nervous system (G30-G32)

G30 Alzheimer's disease
Includes: Alzheimer's dementia senile and presenile forms
Use additional code to identify:
delirium, if applicable (F05)
dementia with behavioral disturbance (F02.81)
dementia without behavioral disturbance (F02.80)
Excludes1: senile degeneration of brain NEC (G31.1)
senile dementia NOS (F03)
senility NOS (R41.81)
G30.0 Alzheimer's disease with early onset
G30.1 Alzheimer's disease with late onset
G30.8 Other Alzheimer's disease
G30.9 Alzheimer's disease, unspecified
G31 Other degenerative diseases of nervous system, not elsewhere classified
Use additional code to identify: dementia with behavioral disturbance (F02.81)
dementia without behavioral disturbance (F02.80)
Excludes2: Reye's syndrome (G93.7)
G31.0 Frontotemporal dementia
G31.01 Pick's disease
Circumscribed brain atrophy
Progressive isolated aphasia
G31.09 Other frontotemporal dementia
Frontal dementia
G31.1 Senile degeneration of brain, not elsewhere classified
Excludes1: Alzheimer's disease (G30.-)
senility NOS (R41.81)
G31.8 Other specified degenerative diseases of nervous system
G31.84 Mild cognitive impairment, so stated
Excludes1: age related cognitive decline (R41.81)
altered mental status (R41.82)
cerebral degeneration (G31.9)
change in mental status (R41.82)
cognitive deficits following (sequelae of) cerebral hemorrhage or infarction (I69.01,I69.11, I69.21, I69.31, I69.81, I69.91)
cognitive impairment due to intracranial or head injury (S06.-)
dementia (F01.-, F02.-, F03)
mild memory disturbance (F06.8)
neurologic neglect syndrome (R41.4)

personality change, nonpsychotic (F68.8)

Demyelinating diseases of the central nervous system (G35-G37)

G35 Multiple sclerosis
Disseminated multiple sclerosis
Generalized multiple sclerosis
Multiple sclerosis NOS
Multiple sclerosis of brain stem
Multiple sclerosis of cord

Episodic and paroxysmal disorders (G40-G47)

G40 Epilepsy and recurrent seizures
G40.8 Other epilepsy and recurrent seizures
Epilepsies and epileptic syndromes undetermined as to whether they are focal or generalized
Landau-Kleffner syndrome
G40.80 Other epilepsy
G40.801 Other epilepsy, not intractable, with status epilepticus
G40.802 Other epilepsy, not intractable, without status epilepticus
Other epilepsy NOS
Other epilepsy without intractability without status epilepticus
G40.803 Other epilepsy, intractable, with status epilepticus
G40.804 Other epilepsy, intractable, without status epilepticus
◊ G45 Transient cerebral ischemic attacks and related syndromes
◊ G46 Vascular syndromes of brain in cerebrovascular diseases

Nerve, nerve root and plexus disorders (G50-G59)

G51 Facial nerve disorders
Includes: disorders of 7th cranial nerve
G51.0 Bell's palsy
Facial palsy
G51.1 Geniculate ganglionitis
Excludes1: postherpetic geniculate ganglionitis (B02.21)
G51.2 Melkersson's syndrome
Melkersson-Rosenthal syndrome
G51.3 Clonic hemifacial spasm
G51.4 Facial myokymia
G51.8 Other disorders of facial nerve
G51.9 Disorder of facial nerve, unspecified

Cerebral palsy and other paralytic syndromes (G80-G83)

G80 Cerebral palsy
Excludes1: hereditary spastic paraplegia (G11.4)
G80.0 Spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy
Congenital spastic paralysis (cerebral)
G80.1 Spastic diplegic cerebral palsy
Spastic cerebral palsy NOS
G80.2 Spastic hemiplegic cerebral palsy

G80.3 Athetoid cerebral palsy
Double athetosis (syndrome)
Dyskinetic cerebral palsy
Dystonic cerebral palsy
Vogt disease
G80.4 Ataxic cerebral palsy
G80.8 Other cerebral palsy
Mixed cerebral palsy syndromes
G80.9 Cerebral palsy, unspecified
Cerebral palsy NOS

◊ G81 Hemiplegia and hemiparesis

Note: This category is to be used only when hemiplegia (complete)(incomplete) is reported without further specification, or is stated to be old or longstanding but of unspecified cause. The category is also for use in multiple coding to identify these types of hemiplegia resulting from any cause.

Excludes1: congenital cerebral palsy (G80.-)
hemiplegia and hemiparesis due to sequela of cerebrovascular disease (I69.05-, I69.15-, I69.25-, I69.35-,I69.45-, I69.85-, I69.95-)

Other disorders of the nervous system (G89-G99)

◊ G91 Hydrocephalus
◊ G93 Other disorders of brain
G96 Other disorders of central nervous system
G96.0 Cerebrospinal fluid leak
Excludes1: cerebrospinal fluid leak from spinal puncture (G97.0)

Ch. 9 Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)

Pulmonary heart disease and diseases of pulmonary circulation (I26-I28)

Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)

◊ I46 Cardiac arrest

Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)

◊ I63 Cerebral infarction
I69 Sequelae of cerebrovascular disease

The original ICD-9 series for cerebrovascular disease (438) is expanded under ICD-10. Check the entire **I69.-** category before assigning a code.

Note: Category I69 is to be used to indicate conditions in I60-I67 as the cause of sequelae. The 'sequelae' include conditions specified as such or as residuals which may occur at any time after the onset of the causal condition.

I69.0 Sequelae of nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
I69.00 Unspecified sequelae of nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
I69.01 Cognitive deficits following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
I69.02 Speech and language deficits following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
✓ I69.020 Aphasia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
✓ I69.021 Dysphasia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
✓ I69.022 Dysarthria following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
✓ I69.023 Fluency disorder following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
Stuttering following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
✓ I69.028 Other speech and language deficits following nontraumatic subarachnoidhemorrhage

I69.09 Other sequelae of nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
- ✓ I69.090 Apraxia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
- ✓ I69.091 Dysphagia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
  Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)
- I69.092 Facial weakness following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
  Facial droop following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
- I69.093 Ataxia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
- I69.098 Other sequelae following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
  Alterations of sensation following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
  Disturbance of vision following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
  Use additional code to identify the sequelae

I69.1 Sequelae of nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
- I69.10 Unspecified sequelae of nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
- I69.11 Cognitive deficits following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
- I69.12 Speech and language deficits following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.120 Aphasia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.121 Dysphasia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.122 Dysarthria following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.123 Fluency disorder following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
    Stuttering following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.128 Other speech and language deficits following nontraumatic intracerebralhemorrhage
- I69.19 Other sequelae of nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.190 Apraxia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.191 Dysphagia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
    Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)
  - I69.192 Facial weakness following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
    Facial droop following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
  - I69.193 Ataxia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
  - I69.198 Other sequelae of nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
    Alteration of sensations following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
    Disturbance of vision following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
    Use additional code to identify the sequelae

I69.2 Sequelae of other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
- I69.20 Unspecified sequelae of other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
- ✓ I69.21 Cognitive deficits following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
- I69.22 Speech and language deficits following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.220 Aphasia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.221 Dysphasia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.222 Dysarthria following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
  - ✓ I69.223 Fluency disorder following other nontraumatic intracranial

hemorrhage
Stuttering following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

✓ I69.228 Other speech and language deficits following other nontraumatic intracranialhemorrhage

I69.29 Other sequelae of other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

✓ I69.290 Apraxia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

✓ I69.291 Dysphagia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)

I69.292 Facial weakness following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
Facial droop following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

I69.293 Ataxia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

I69.298 Other sequelae other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
Alteration of sensation following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
Disturbance of vision following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
Use additional code to identify the sequelae

I69.3 Sequelae of cerebral infarction
Sequelae of stroke NOS

I69.30 Unspecified sequelae of cerebral infarction

✓ I69.31 Cognitive deficits following cerebral infarction

I69.32 Speech and language deficits following cerebral infarction

✓ I69.320 Aphasia following cerebral infarction

✓ I69.321 Dysphasia following cerebral infarction

✓ I69.322 Dysarthria following cerebral infarction

✓ I69.323 Fluency disorder following cerebral infarction
Stuttering following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

✓ I69.328 Other speech and language deficits following cerebral infarction

I69.39 Other sequelae of cerebral infarction

✓ I69.390 Apraxia following cerebral infarction

✓ I69.391 Dysphagia following cerebral infarction
Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)

I69.392 Facial weakness following cerebral infarction
Facial droop following cerebral infarction

I69.393 Ataxia following cerebral infarction

I69.398 Other sequelae of cerebral infarction
Alteration of sensation following cerebral infarction
Disturbance of vision following cerebral infarction
Use additional code to identify the sequelae

I69.8 Sequelae of other cerebrovascular diseases
Excludes1: sequelae of traumatic intracranial injury (S06.-)

I69.80 Unspecified sequelae of other cerebrovascular disease

✓ I69.81 Cognitive deficits following other cerebrovascular disease

I69.82 Speech and language deficits following other cerebrovascular disease

✓ I69.820 Aphasia following other cerebrovascular disease

✓ I69.821 Dysphasia following other cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.822 Dysarthria following other cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.823 Fluency disorder following other cerebrovascular disease
Stuttering following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
✓ I69.828 Other speech and language deficits following other cerebrovascular disease

I69.89 Other sequelae of other cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.890 Apraxia following other cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.891 Dysphagia following other cerebrovascular disease
Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)
I69.892 Facial weakness following other cerebrovascular disease
Facial droop following other cerebrovascular disease
I69.893 Ataxia following other cerebrovascular disease
I69.898 Other sequelae of other cerebrovascular disease
Alteration of sensation following other cerebrovascular disease
Disturbance of vision following other cerebrovascular disease
Use additional code to identify the sequelae

I69.9 Sequelae of unspecified cerebrovascular diseases
Excludes1: sequelae of stroke (I63.3)
sequelae of traumatic intracranial injury (S06.-)
I69.90 Unspecified sequelae of unspecified cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.91 Cognitive deficits following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
I69.92 Speech and language deficits following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.920 Aphasia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.921 Dysphasia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.922 Dysarthria following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.923 Fluency disorder following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
Stuttering following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
✓ I69.928 Other speech and language deficits following unspecified cerebrovascular disease

I69.99 Other sequelae of unspecified cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.990 Apraxia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
✓ I69.991 Dysphagia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)
I69.992 Facial weakness following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
Facial droop following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
I69.993 Ataxia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
I69.998 Other sequelae following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
Alteration in sensation following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
Disturbance of vision following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
Use additional code to identify the sequelae

Ch. 10 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)

Acute upper respiratory infections (J00-J06)

◊ J02 Acute pharyngitis

◊ J03 Acute tonsillitis
◊ J04 Acute laryngitis and tracheitis
◊ J05 Acute obstructive laryngitis [croup] and epiglottitis

Other diseases of upper respiratory tract (J30-J39)

◊ J31 Chronic rhinitis, nasopharyngitis and pharyngitis
J35 Chronic diseases of tonsils and adenoids
Use additional code to identify:
exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)
exposure to tobacco smoke in the perinatal period (P96.81)
history of tobacco use (Z87.891)
occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)
tobacco dependence (F17.-)
tobacco use (Z72.0)
J35.1 Hypertrophy of tonsils
Enlargement of tonsils
Excludes1: hypertrophy of tonsils with tonsillitis (J35.0-)
J35.2 Hypertrophy of adenoids
Enlargement of adenoids
Excludes1: hypertrophy of adenoids with adenoiditis (J35.0-)
J35.3 Hypertrophy of tonsils with hypertrophy of adenoids
Excludes1: hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids with tonsillitis and adenoiditis (J35.03)
J37 Chronic laryngitis and laryngotracheitis
J37.0 Chronic laryngitis
Catarrhal laryngitis
Hypertrophic laryngitis
Sicca laryngitis
Excludes2: acute laryngitis (J04.0)
obstructive (acute) laryngitis (J05.0)
J38 Diseases of vocal cords and larynx, not elsewhere classified
J38.0 Paralysis of vocal cords and larynx
Laryngoplegia
Paralysis of glottis
J38.00 Paralysis of vocal cords and larynx, unspecified
J38.01 Paralysis of vocal cords and larynx, unilateral
J38.02 Paralysis of vocal cords and larynx, bilateral
J38.1 Polyp of vocal cord and larynx
Excludes1: adenomatous polyps (D14.1)
J38.2 Nodules of vocal cords
Chorditis (fibrinous)(nodosa)(tuberosa)
Singer's nodes
Teacher's nodes
J38.3 Other diseases of vocal cords
Abscess of vocal cords
Cellulitis of vocal cords
Granuloma of vocal cords
Leukokeratosis of vocal cords
Leukoplakia of vocal cords

J38.4 Edema of larynx
Edema (of) glottis
Subglottic edema
Supraglottic edema
Excludes1: acute obstructive laryngitis [croup] (J05.0)
edematous laryngitis (J04.0)
J38.5 Laryngeal spasm
Laryngismus (stridulus)
J38.6 Stenosis of larynx
J38.7 Other diseases of larynx
Abscess of larynx
Cellulitis of larynx
Disease of larynx NOS
Necrosis of larynx
Pachyderma of larynx
Perichondritis of larynx
Ulcer of larynx
J39.3 Upper respiratory tract hypersensitivity reaction, site unspecified
Excludes1: hypersensitivity reaction of upper respiratory tract, such as:
extrinsic allergic alveolitis (J67.9)
pneumoconiosis (J60-J67.9)
J39.8 Other specified diseases of upper respiratory tract
J39.9 Disease of upper respiratory tract, unspecified

Lung diseases due to external agents (J60-J70)

J69 Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids
Excludes1: neonatal aspiration syndromes (P24.-)
postprocedural pneumonitis (J95.4)
J69.0 Pneumonitis due to inhalation of food and vomit
Aspiration pneumonia NOS
Aspiration pneumonia (due to) food (regurgitated)
Aspiration pneumonia (due to) gastric secretions
Aspiration pneumonia (due to) milk
Aspiration pneumonia (due to) vomit
Code also any associated foreign body in respiratory tract (T17.-)
Excludes1: chemical pneumonitis due to anesthesia (J95.4)
obstetric aspiration pneumonitis (O74.0)

Intraoperative and postprocedural complications and disorders of respiratory system, not elsewhere classified (J95)

J95 Intraoperative and postprocedural complications and disorders of respiratory system, not elsewhere classified
Excludes2: aspiration pneumonia (J69.-)
emphysema (subcutaneous) resulting from a procedure (T81.82)
hypostatic pneumonia (J18.2)
pulmonary manifestations due to radiation (J70.0- J70.1)
J95.0 Tracheostomy complications
J95.00 Unspecified tracheostomy complication

J95.01 Hemorrhage from tracheostomy stoma
J95.02 Infection of tracheostomy stoma
Use additional code to identify type of infection, such as:
cellulitis of neck (L03.8)
sepsis (A40, A41.-)
J95.03 Malfunction of tracheostomy stoma
Mechanical complication of tracheostomy stoma
Obstruction of tracheostomy airway
Tracheal stenosis due to tracheostomy
J95.04 Tracheo-esophageal fistula following tracheostomy
J95.09 Other tracheostomy complication

Ch. 11 Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K95)

Diseases of oral cavity and salivary glands (K00-K14)

◊ K00 Disorders of tooth development and eruption
K08 Other disorders of teeth and supporting structures
Excludes2: dentofacial anomalies [including malocclusion] (M26.-)
disorders of jaw (M27.-)
◊ K08.2 Atrophy of edentulous alveolar ridge
K13 Other diseases of lip and oral mucosa
K13.7 Other and unspecified lesions of oral mucosa
K13.70 Unspecified lesions of oral mucosa
K13.79 Other lesions of oral mucosa
Focal oral mucinosis
K14 Diseases of tongue
K14.0 Glossitis
Abscess of tongue
Ulceration (traumatic) of tongue
Excludes1: atrophic glossitis (K14.4)
K14.4 Atrophy of tongue papillae
Atrophic glossitis
K14.5 Plicated tongue
Fissured tongue
Furrowed tongue
Scrotal tongue
Excludes1: fissured tongue, congenital (Q38.3)
K14.8 Other diseases of tongue
Atrophy of tongue
Crenated tongue
Enlargement of tongue
Glossocele
Glossoptosis
Hypertrophy of tongue
K21 Gastro-esophageal reflux disease
Excludes1: newborn esophageal reflux (P78.83)
K21.0 Gastro-esophageal reflux disease with esophagitis
Reflux esophagitis

K21.9 Gastro-esophageal reflux disease without esophagitis
Esophageal reflux NOS

Ch. 13 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)

Dentofacial anomalies [including malocclusion] and other disorders of jaw (M26-M27)

M26 Dentofacial anomalies [including malocclusion]
- M26.0 Major anomalies of jaw size
  - **Excludes1:** acromegaly (E22.0)
    Robin's syndrome (Q87.0)
  - M26.00 Unspecified anomaly of jaw size
  - M26.01 Maxillary hyperplasia
  - M26.02 Maxillary hypoplasia
  - M26.03 Mandibular hyperplasia
  - M26.04 Mandibular hypoplasia
  - M26.05 Macrogenia
  - M26.06 Microgenia
  - M26.07 Excessive tuberosity of jaw
    Entire maxillary tuberosity
  - M26.09 Other specified anomalies of jaw size
- M26.1 Anomalies of jaw-cranial base relationship
  - M26.10 Unspecified anomaly of jaw-cranial base relationship
  - M26.11 Maxillary asymmetry
  - M26.12 Other jaw asymmetry
  - M26.19 Other specified anomalies of jaw-cranial base relationship
- M26.2 Anomalies of dental arch relationship
  - M26.20 Unspecified anomaly of dental arch relationship
  - M26.21 Malocclusion, Angle's class
    - M26.211 Malocclusion, Angle's class I
      Neutro-occlusion
    - M26.212 Malocclusion, Angle's class II
      Disto-occlusion Division I
      Disto-occlusion Division II
    - M26.213 Malocclusion, Angle's class III
      Mesio-occlusion
    - M26.219 Malocclusion, Angle's class, unspecified
  - M26.22 Open occlusal relationship
    - M26.220 Open anterior occlusal relationship
      Anterior openbite
    - M26.221 Open posterior occlusal relationship
      Posterior openbite
  - M26.23 Excessive horizontal overlap
    Excessive horizontal overjet
  - M26.24 Reverse articulation
    Crossbite (anterior) (posterior)
  - M26.25 Anomalies of interarch distance
  - M26.29 Other anomalies of dental arch relationship
    Midline deviation of dental arch

Overbite (excessive) deep
Overbite (excessive) horizontal
Overbite (excessive) vertical
Posterior lingual occlusion of mandibular teeth

◊ M26.3 Anomalies of tooth position of fully erupted tooth or teeth
M26.4 Malocclusion, unspecified
M26.5 Dentofacial functional abnormalities
Excludes1: bruxism (F45.8)
teeth-grinding NOS (F45.8)
M26.50 Dentofacial functional abnormalities, unspecified
M26.51 Abnormal jaw closure
M26.52 Limited mandibular range of motion
M26.53 Deviation in opening and closing of the mandible
M26.54 Insufficient anterior guidance
Insufficient anterior occlusal guidance
M26.55 Centric occlusion maximum intercuspation discrepancy
Excludes1: centric occlusion NOS (M26.59)
M26.56 Non-working side interference
Balancing side interference
M26.57 Lack of posterior occlusal support
M26.59 Other dentofacial functional abnormalities
Centric occlusion (of teeth) NOS
Malocclusion due to abnormal swallowing
Malocclusion due to mouth breathing
Malocclusion due to tongue, lip or finger habits
M26.6 Temporomandibular joint disorders
Excludes2: current temporomandibular joint dislocation (S03.0)
current temporomandibular joint sprain (S03.4)
M26.60 Temporomandibular joint disorder, unspecified
M26.61 Adhesions and ankylosis of temporomandibular joint
M26.62 Arthralgia of temporomandibular joint
M26.63 Articular disc disorder of temporomandibular joint
M26.69 Other specified disorders of temporomandibular joint
M26.7 Dental alveolar anomalies
M26.70 Unspecified alveolar anomaly
M26.71 Alveolar maxillary hyperplasia
M26.72 Alveolar mandibular hyperplasia
M26.73 Alveolar maxillary hypoplasia
M26.74 Alveolar mandibular hypoplasia
M26.79 Other specified alveolar anomalies
M26.8 Other dentofacial anomalies
M26.81 Anterior soft tissue impingement
Anterior soft tissue impingement on teeth
M26.82 Posterior soft tissue impingement
Posterior soft tissue impingement on teeth
M26.89 Other dentofacial anomalies
M26.9 Dentofacial anomaly, unspecified

Ch. 16 Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P00-P96)

Other disorders originating in the perinatal period (P90-P96)

P92 Feeding problems of newborn
Excludes1: feeding problems in child over 28 days old (R63.3)
P92.2 Slow feeding of newborn
P92.6 Failure to thrive in newborn
Excludes1: failure to thrive in child over 28 days old (R62.51)
P92.8 Other feeding problems of newborn
P92.9 Feeding problem of newborn, unspecified

Ch. 17 Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)

Congenital malformations of the nervous system (Q00-Q07)

Q02 Microcephaly
◊ Q03 Congenital hydrocephalus
Q04 Other congenital malformations of brain
Q04.3 Other reduction deformities of brain
Absence of part of brain
Agenesis of part of brain
Agyria
Aplasia of part of brain
Hydranencephaly
Hypoplasia of part of brain
Lissencephaly
Microgyria
Pachygyria
Excludes1: congenital malformations of corpus callosum (Q04.0)
◊ Q05 Spina bifida

Congenital malformations of eye, ear, face and neck (Q10-Q18)

Q16 Congenital malformations of ear causing impairment of hearing
Excludes1: congenital deafness (H90.-)
Q16.0 Congenital absence of (ear) auricle
Q16.1 Congenital absence, atresia and stricture of auditory canal (external)
Congenital atresia or stricture of osseous meatus
Q16.2 Absence of eustachian tube
Q16.3 Congenital malformation of ear ossicles
Congenital fusion of ear ossicles
Q16.4 Other congenital malformations of middle ear
Congenital malformation of middle ear NOS
Q16.5 Congenital malformation of inner ear
Congenital anomaly of membranous labyrinth
Congenital anomaly of organ of Corti
Q16.9 Congenital malformation of ear causing impairment of hearing, unspecified
Congenital absence of ear NOS
Q17 Other congenital malformations of ear
Excludes1: congenital malformations of ear with impairment of hearing (Q16.0-Q16.9)
preauricular sinus (Q18.1)

Q17.0 Accessory auricle
Accessory tragus
Polyotia
Preauricular appendage or tag
Supernumerary ear
Supernumerary lobule
Q17.1 Macrotia
Q17.2 Microtia
Q17.3 Other misshapen ear
Pointed ear
Q17.4 Misplaced ear
Low-set ears
Excludes1: cervical auricle (Q18.2)
Q17.5 Prominent ear
Bat ear
Q17.8 Other specified congenital malformations of ear
Congenital absence of lobe of ear
Q17.9 Congenital malformation of ear, unspecified
Congenital anomaly of ear NOS

Congenital malformations of the respiratory system (Q30-Q34)

Q31 Congenital malformations of larynx
Excludes1: congenital laryngeal stridor NOS (P28.89)
Q31.0 Web of larynx
Glottic web of larynx
Subglottic web of larynx
Web of larynx NOS
Q31.1 Congenital subglottic stenosis
Q31.2 Laryngeal hypoplasia
Q31.3 Laryngocele
Q31.5 Congenital laryngomalacia
Q31.8 Other congenital malformations of larynx
Absence of larynx
Agenesis of larynx
Atresia of larynx
Congenital cleft thyroid cartilage
Congenital fissure of epiglottis
Congenital stenosis of larynx NEC
Posterior cleft of cricoid cartilage
Q31.9 Congenital malformation of larynx, unspecified

Cleft lip and cleft palate (Q35-Q37)

Use additional code to identify associated malformation of the nose (Q30.2)
Excludes1: Robin's syndrome (Q87.0)

Q35 Cleft palate
Includes: fissure of palate
palatoschisis
Excludes1: cleft palate with cleft lip (Q37.-)

Q35.1 Cleft hard palate
Q35.3 Cleft soft palate
Q35.5 Cleft hard palate with cleft soft palate
Q35.7 Cleft uvula
Q35.9 Cleft palate, unspecified
Cleft palate NOS

Q36 Cleft lip
Includes: cheiloschisis
congenital fissure of lip
harelip
labium leporinum
Excludes1: cleft lip with cleft palate (Q37.-)
Q36.0 Cleft lip, bilateral
Q36.1 Cleft lip, median
Q36.9 Cleft lip, unilateral
Cleft lip NOS

Q37 Cleft palate with cleft lip
Includes: cheilopalatoschisis
Q37.0 Cleft hard palate with bilateral cleft lip
Q37.1 Cleft hard palate with unilateral cleft lip
Cleft hard palate with cleft lip NOS
Q37.2 Cleft soft palate with bilateral cleft lip
Q37.3 Cleft soft palate with unilateral cleft lip
Cleft soft palate with cleft lip NOS
Q37.4 Cleft hard and soft palate with bilateral cleft lip
Q37.5 Cleft hard and soft palate with unilateral cleft lip
Cleft hard and soft palate with cleft lip NOS
Q37.8 Unspecified cleft palate with bilateral cleft lip
Q37.9 Unspecified cleft palate with unilateral cleft lip
Cleft palate with cleft lip NOS

Other congenital malformations of the digestive system (Q38-Q45)

Q38 Other congenital malformations of tongue, mouth and pharynx
Excludes1: dentofacial anomalies (M26.-)
macrostomia (Q18.4)
microstomia (Q18.5)
Q38.0 Congenital malformations of lips, not elsewhere classified
Congenital fistula of lip
Congenital malformation of lip NOS
Van der Woude's syndrome
Excludes1: cleft lip (Q36.-)
cleft lip with cleft palate (Q37.-)
macrocheilia (Q18.6)
microcheilia (Q18.7)
Q38.1 Ankyloglossia
Tongue tie
Q38.2 Macroglossia
Congenital hypertrophy of tongue

✓ Q38.3 Other congenital malformations of tongue
Aglossia
Bifid tongue
Congenital adhesion of tongue
Congenital fissure of tongue
Congenital malformation of tongue NOS
Double tongue
Hypoglossia
Hypoplasia of tongue
Microglossia

Q38.3 is an option for a diagnosis of tongue thrust.

Q38.4 Congenital malformations of salivary glands and ducts
Atresia of salivary glands and ducts
Congenital absence of salivary glands and ducts
Congenital accessory salivary glands and ducts
Congenital fistula of salivary gland

Q38.5 Congenital malformations of palate, not elsewhere classified
Congenital absence of uvula
Congenital malformation of palate NOS
Congenital high arched palate
Excludes1: cleft palate (Q35.-)
cleft palate with cleft lip (Q37.-)

Q38.6 Other congenital malformations of mouth
Congenital malformation of mouth NOS

Q38.7 Congenital pharyngeal pouch
Congenital diverticulum of pharynx
Excludes1: pharyngeal pouch syndrome (D82.1)

Q38.8 Other congenital malformations of pharynx
Congenital malformation of pharynx NOS
Imperforate pharynx

Congenital malformations and deformations of the musculoskeletal system (Q65-Q79)

Q67 Congenital musculoskeletal deformities of head, face, spine and chest

Q67.0 Congenital facial asymmetry

Q67.4 Other congenital deformities of skull, face and jaw
Congenital depressions in skull
Congenital hemifacial atrophy or hypertrophy
Deviation of nasal septum, congenital
Squashed or bent nose, congenital
Excludes1: dentofacial anomalies [including malocclusion] (M26-)
syphilitic saddle nose (A50.5)

Chromosomal abnormalities, not elsewhere classified (Q90-Q99)

Q90 Down syndrome
Use additional code(s) to identify any associated physical conditions and degree of intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)

Q90.0 Trisomy 21, nonmosaicism (meiotic nondisjunction)

Q90.1 Trisomy 21, mosaicism (mitotic nondisjunction)

Q90.2 Trisomy 21, translocation

Q90.9 Down syndrome, unspecified
Trisomy 21 NOS

Q91 Trisomy 18 and Trisomy 13
Q91.0 Trisomy 18, nonmosaicism (meiotic nondisjunction)
Q91.1 Trisomy 18, mosaicism (mitotic nondisjunction)
Q91.2 Trisomy 18, translocation
Q91.3 Trisomy 18, unspecified
Q91.4 Trisomy 13, nonmosaicism (meiotic nondisjunction)
Q91.5 Trisomy 13, mosaicism (mitotic nondisjunction)
Q91.6 Trisomy 13, translocation
Q91.7 Trisomy 13, unspecified

Q93 Monosomies and deletions from the autosomes, not elsewhere classified
Q93.3 Deletion of short arm of chromosome 4
Wolff-Hirschorn syndrome
Q93.4 Deletion of short arm of chromosome 5
Cri-du-chat syndrome
Q93.8 Other deletions from the autosomes
Q93.81 Velo-cardio-facial syndrome
Deletion 22q11.2

Q98 Other sex chromosome abnormalities, male phenotype, not elsewhere classified
Q98.0 Klinefelter syndrome karyotype 47, XXY
Q98.1 Klinefelter syndrome, male with more than two X chromosomes

Ch. 18 Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)

Symptoms and signs involving the digestive system and abdomen (R10-R19)

R12 Heartburn
Excludes1: dyspepsia NOS (R10.13)
functional dyspepsia (K30)

R13 Aphagia and dysphagia
✓ R13.0 Aphagia
Inability to swallow
Excludes1: psychogenic aphagia (F50.9)
R13.1 Dysphagia
Code first, if applicable, dysphagia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -91)
Excludes1: psychogenic dysphagia (F45.8)
✓ R13.10 Dysphagia, unspecified
Difficulty in swallowing NOS
✓ R13.11 Dysphagia, oral phase
✓ R13.12 Dysphagia, oropharyngeal phase
✓ R13.13 Dysphagia, pharyngeal phase
✓ R13.14 Dysphagia, pharyngoesophageal phase
✓ R13.19 Other dysphagia
Cervical dysphagia
Neurogenic dysphagia

Symptoms and signs involving the nervous and musculoskeletal systems (R25-R29)

R27 Other lack of coordination
Excludes1: ataxic gait (R26.0)
hereditary ataxia (G11.-)
vertigo NOS (R42)
R27.0 Ataxia, unspecified
Excludes1: ataxia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -93)
R27.8 Other lack of coordination
R27.9 Unspecified lack of coordination
R29 Other symptoms and signs involving the nervous and musculoskeletal systems
R29.8 Other symptoms and signs involving the nervous and musculoskeletal systems
R29.81 Other symptoms and signs involving the nervous system
R29.810 Facial weakness
Facial droop
Excludes1: Bell's palsy (G51.0)
facial weakness following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters-92)
R29.818 Other symptoms and signs involving the nervous system

Symptoms and signs involving cognition, perception, emotional state and behavior (R40-R46)

Excludes1: symptoms and signs constituting part of a pattern of mental disorder (F01-F99)

R41 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness
Excludes1: dissociative [conversion] disorders (F44.-)
mild cognitive impairment, so stated (G31.84)
R41.0 Disorientation, unspecified
Confusion NOS
Delirium NOS
R41.1 Anterograde amnesia
R41.2 Retrograde amnesia
R41.3 Other amnesia
Amnesia NOS
Memory loss NOS
Excludes1: amnestic disorder due to known physiologic condition (F04)
amnestic syndrome due to psychoactive substance use (F10-F19 with 5th character .6)
transient global amnesia (G45.4)
R41.4 Neurologic neglect syndrome
Asomatognosia
Hemi-akinesia
Hemi-inattention
Hemispatial neglect
Left-sided neglect
Sensory neglect
Visuospatial neglect
Excludes1: visuospatial deficit (R41.842)
R41.8 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness
R41.81 Age-related cognitive decline
Senility NOS
R41.82 Altered mental status, unspecified

Change in mental status NOS
Excludes1: altered level of consciousness (R40.-)
altered mental status due to known condition - code to condition
delirium NOS (R41.0)

R41.83 Borderline intellectual functioning
IQ level 71 to 84
Excludes1: intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)

R41.84 Other specified cognitive deficit
✓ R41.840 Attention and concentration deficit
Excludes1: attention-deficit hyperactivity disorders (F90.-)
✓ R41.841 Cognitive communication deficit
✓ R41.842 Visuospatial deficit
✓ R41.843 Psychomotor deficit
✓ R41.844 Frontal lobe and executive function deficit

R41.89 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness
Anosognosia

R41.9 Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness

For more information on the use of the "**other specified cognitive deficit**" codes, see: bit.ly/17Gb77v

R44 Other symptoms and signs involving general sensations and perceptions
Excludes1: alcoholic hallucinations (F1.5)
hallucinations in drug psychosis (F11-F19 with .5)
hallucinations in mood disorders with psychotic symptoms (F30.2, F31.5, F32.3, F33.3)
hallucinations in schizophrenia, schizotypal and delusional disorders (F20-F29)
Excludes2: disturbances of skin sensation (R20.-)
R44.0 Auditory hallucinations

Symptoms and signs involving speech and voice (R47-R49)

R47 Speech disturbances, not elsewhere classified
Excludes1: autism (F84.0)
cluttering (F80.81)
specific developmental disorders of speech and language (F80.-)
stuttering (F80.81)

R47.0 Dysphasia and aphasia
✓ R47.01 Aphasia
Excludes1: aphasia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -20)
progressive isolated aphasia (G31.01)
✓ R47.02 Dysphasia
Excludes1: dysphasia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -21)
✓ R47.1 Dysarthria and anarthria
Excludes1: dysarthria following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -22)

R47.8 Other speech disturbances
Excludes1: dysarthria following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -28)
✓ R47.81 Slurred speech
✓ R47.82 Fluency disorder in conditions classified elsewhere
Stuttering in conditions classified elsewhere
Code first: underlying disease or condition, such as:

Parkinson's disease (G20)
Excludes1: adult onset fluency disorder (F98.5)
childhood onset fluency disorder (F80.81)
fluency disorder (stuttering) following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters-23)

✓ R47.89 Other speech disturbances
R47.9 Unspecified speech disturbances

R48 Dyslexia and other symbolic dysfunctions, not elsewhere classified
Excludes1: specific developmental disorders of scholastic skills (F81.-)
✓ R48.0 Dyslexia and alexia
✓ R48.1 Agnosia
Astereognosia (astereognosis)
Autotopagnosia
Excludes1: visual object agnosia H53.16
✓ R48.2 Apraxia
Excludes1: apraxia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -90)
R48.3 Visual agnosia
Prosopagnosia
Simultanagnosia (asimultagnosia)
✓ R48.8 Other symbolic dysfunctions
Acalculia
Agraphia
R48.9 Unspecified symbolic dysfunctions

R48.8 can be used to capture neurological language impairments when there is documented neurological information to support the diagnosis. Unless caused by stroke (I69.-), cognitive communication problems may also be captured here or with **R41.841** (see bit.ly/17Gb77v for more on the use of R41.841).

R49 Voice and resonance disorders
Excludes1: psychogenic voice and resonance disorders (F44.4)
✓ R49.0 Dysphonia
Hoarseness
✓ R49.1 Aphonia
Loss of voice
R49.2 Hypernasality and hyponasality
✓ R49.21 Hypernasality
✓ R49.22 Hyponasality
✓ R49.8 Other voice and resonance disorders
R49.9 Unspecified voice and resonance disorder
Change in voice NOS
Resonance disorder NOS

General symptoms and signs (R50-R69)

R62 Lack of expected normal physiological development in childhood and adults
Excludes1: delayed puberty (E30.0)
gonadal dysgenesis (Q99.1)
hypopituitarism (E23.0)
✓ R62.0 Delayed milestone in childhood
Delayed attainment of expected physiological developmental stage
Late talker
Late walker
R62.5 Other and unspecified lack of expected normal physiological development in childhood
Excludes1: HIV disease resulting in failure to thrive (B20)

physical retardation due to malnutrition (E45)

R62.50 Unspecified lack of expected normal physiological development in childhood
Infantilism NOS

R62.51 Failure to thrive (child)
Failure to gain weight
Excludes1: failure to thrive in child under 28 days old (P92.6)

R63.3 Feeding difficulties
Feeding problem (elderly) (infant) NOS
Excludes1: feeding problems of newborn (P92.-)
infant feeding disorder of nonorganic origin (F98.2-)

R63.4 Abnormal weight loss

Abnormal findings on diagnostic imaging and in function studies, without diagnosis (R90-R94)

R94 Abnormal results of function studies

R94.0 Abnormal results of function studies of central nervous system

R94.01 Abnormal electroencephalogram [EEG]

R94.02 Abnormal brain scan

R94.09 Abnormal results of other function studies of central nervous system

R94.1 Abnormal results of function studies of peripheral nervous system and special senses

R94.12 Abnormal results of function studies of ear and other special senses

R94.120 Abnormal auditory function study

R94.121 Abnormal vestibular function study

R94.128 Abnormal results of other function studies of ear and other special senses

Ch. 19 Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (S00-T88)

Note: Use secondary code(s) from Chapter 20, External causes of morbidity, to indicate cause of injury. Codes within the T section that include the external cause do not require an additional external cause code

Use additional code to identify any retained foreign body, if applicable (Z18.-)

Excludes1: birth trauma (P10-P15)
obstetric trauma (O70-O71)

Note: The chapter uses the S-section for coding different types of injuries related to single body regions and the T-section to cover injuries to unspecified body regions as well as poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes.

Injuries to the head (S00-S09)

Includes: injuries of ear
injuries of eye
injuries of face [any part]
injuries of gum
injuries of jaw
injuries of oral cavity
injuries of palate
injuries of periocular area
injuries of scalp
injuries of temporomandibular joint area
injuries of tongue
injuries of tooth

Excludes2: burns and corrosions (T20-T32)
effects of foreign body in ear (T16)
effects of foreign body in larynx (T17.3)
effects of foreign body in mouth NOS (T18.0)
effects of foreign body in nose (T17.0-T17.1)
effects of foreign body in pharynx (T17.2)
effects of foreign body on external eye (T15.-)
frostbite (T33-T34)

S00 Superficial injury of head
◊ S00.5 Superficial injury of lip and oral cavity
S01 Open wound of head
◊ S01.5 Open wound of lip and oral cavity
◊ S02 Fracture of skull and facial bones
S06 Intracranial injury
Includes: traumatic brain injury
Excludes1: head injury NOS (S09.90)
◊ S06.0 Concussion
◊ S06.2 Diffuse traumatic brain injury
◊ S06.3 Focal traumatic brain injury
S12 Fracture of cervical vertebra and other parts of neck
S12.8 Fracture of other parts of neck
The appropriate 7th character is to be added to code S12.8
A - initial encounter
D - subsequent encounter
S - sequela
Hyoid bone
Larynx
Thyroid cartilage
Trachea

Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (T07-T88)

T17 Foreign body in respiratory tract
The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category T17
A - initial encounter
D - subsequent encounter
S - sequela
T17.2 Foreign body in pharynx
Foreign body in nasopharynx
Foreign body in throat NOS
T17.22 Food in pharynx
Bones in pharynx
Seeds in pharynx
T17.220 Food in pharynx causing asphyxiation
T17.3 Foreign body in larynx
T17.32 Food in larynx
Bones in larynx
Seeds in larynx

T17.320 Food in larynx causing asphyxiation

T17.4 Foreign body in trachea

T17.42 Food in trachea
Bones in trachea
Seeds in trachea

T17.420 Food in trachea causing asphyxiation

T18 Foreign body in alimentary tract

Excludes2: foreign body in pharynx (T17.2-)

◊ T18.1 Foreign body in esophagus

Ch. 21 Factors Influencing Health Status and Contact with Health Services (Z00-Z99)

Note: Z codes (formerly "V codes" in ICD-9-CM) represent reasons for encounters. A corresponding procedure code must accompany a Z code if a procedure is performed. Categories Z00-Z99 are provided for occasions when circumstances other than a disease, injury, or external cause classifiable to categories A00-Y89 are recorded as 'diagnoses' or 'problems'. This can arise in two main ways:

Z codes were known as "V codes" in ICD-9-CM

a. When a person who may or may not be sick encounters the health services for some specific purpose, such as to receive limited care or service for a current condition, to donate an organ or tissue, to receive prophylactic vaccination (immunization), or to discuss a problem which is in itself not a disease or injury.

b. When some circumstance or problem is present which influences the person's health status but is not in itself a current illness or injury.

Persons encountering health services for examinations (Z00-Z13)

Note: Nonspecific abnormal findings disclosed at the time of these examinations are classified to categories R70-R94.

Excludes1: examinations related to pregnancy and reproduction (Z30-Z36, Z39.-)

Z01 Encounter for other special examination without complaint, suspected or reported diagnosis

Includes: routine examination of specific system

Note: Codes from category Z01 represent the reason for the encounter. A separate procedure code is required to identify any examinations or procedures performed

Excludes1: encounter for examination for administrative purposes (Z02.-)
encounter for examination for suspected conditions, proven not to exist (Z03.-)
encounter for laboratory and radiologic examinations as a component of general medical examinations(Z00.0-)
encounter for laboratory, radiologic and imaging examinations for sign(s) and symptom(s) - code to the sign(s) or symptom(s)

Excludes2: screening examinations (Z11-Z13)

Z01.1 Encounter for examination of ears and hearing

Z01.10 Encounter for examination of ears and hearing without abnormal findings
Encounter for examination of ears and hearing NOS

Z01.11 Encounter for examination of ears and hearing with abnormal findings

Z01.110 Encounter for hearing examination following failed hearing screening

Z01.118 Encounter for examination of ears and hearing with other abnormal findings
Use additional code to identify abnormal findings

Z01.12 Encounter for hearing conservation and treatment

Z02 Encounter for administrative examination

Z02.7 Encounter for issue of medical certificate

Excludes1: encounter for general medical examination (Z00-Z01, Z02.0-Z02.6, Z02.8-Z02.9)

Z02.71 Encounter for disability determination
Encounter for issue of medical certificate of incapacity
Encounter for issue of medical certificate of invalidity

Z02.79 Encounter for issue of other medical certificate

Z13 Encounter for screening for other diseases and disorders

Screening is the testing for disease or disease precursors in asymptomatic individuals so that early detection and treatment can be provided for those who test positive for the disease.

Excludes1: encounter for diagnostic examination-code to sign or symptom

Z13.4 Encounter for screening for certain developmental disorders in childhood
Encounter for screening for developmental handicaps in early childhood

Excludes1: routine development testing of infant or child (Z00.1-)

Z13.5 Encounter for screening for eye and ear disorders

Excludes2: encounter for general hearing examination (Z01.1-)
encounter for general vision examination (Z01.0-)

Z13.8 Encounter for screening for other specified diseases and disorders

Excludes2: screening for malignant neoplasms (Z12.-)

Z13.85 Encounter for screening for nervous system disorders

Z13.850 Encounter for screening for traumatic brain injury

Encounters for other specific health care (Z40-Z53)

Categories Z40-Z53 are intended for use to indicate a reason for care. They may be used for patients who have already been treated for a disease or injury, but who are receiving aftercare or prophylactic care, or care to consolidate the treatment, or to deal with a residual state

Excludes2: follow-up examination for medical surveillance after treatment (Z08-Z09)

Z43 Encounter for attention to artificial openings

Includes: closure of artificial openings
passage of sounds or bougies through artificial openings
reforming artificial openings
removal of catheter from artificial openings
toilet or cleansing of artificial openings

Excludes1: artificial opening status only, without need for care (Z93.-)
complications of external stoma (J95.0-, K94.-, N99.5-)

Excludes2: fitting and adjustment of prosthetic and other devices (Z44-Z46)

Z43.0 Encounter for attention to tracheostomy

Z44 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of external prosthetic device

Includes: removal or replacement of external prosthetic device

Excludes1: malfunction or other complications of device - see Alphabetical Index
presence of prosthetic device (Z97.-)

Z44.8 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of other external prosthetic devices

Z44.9 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of unspecified external prosthetic device

Z45 Encounter for adjustment and management of implanted device

Includes: removal or replacement of implanted device

Excludes1: malfunction or other complications of device

presence of prosthetic and other devices (Z95-Z97)

Excludes2: encounter for fitting and adjustment of non-implanted device (Z46.-)

Z45.3 Encounter for adjustment and management of implanted devices of the special senses

Z45.32 Encounter for adjustment and management of implanted hearing device

Excludes1: Encounter for fitting and adjustment of hearing aide (Z46.1)

Z45.320 Encounter for adjustment and management of bone conduction device

Z45.321 Encounter for adjustment and management of cochlear device

Z45.328 Encounter for adjustment and management of other implanted hearing device

Z46 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of other devices

Includes: removal or replacement of other device

Excludes1: malfunction or other complications of device - see Alphabetical Index

Excludes2: encounter for fitting and management of implanted devices (Z45.-)

issue of repeat prescription only (Z76.0)

presence of prosthetic and other devices (Z95-Z97)

Z46.1 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of hearing aid

Excludes1: encounter for adjustment and management of implanted hearing device (Z45.32-)

Z51 Encounter for other aftercare

Z51.8 Encounter for other specified aftercare

Excludes1: holiday relief care (Z75.5)

Z51.89 Encounter for other specified aftercare

ICD-9 code **V57.3 Speech-language therapy** does not have an exact mapping in ICD-10 and is now captured under **Z51.89**.

Persons with potential health hazards related to socioeconomic and psychosocial circumstances (Z55-Z65)

Z57 Occupational exposure to risk factors

Z57.0 Occupational exposure to noise

Persons encountering health services in other circumstances (Z69-Z76)

Z73 Problems related to life management difficulty

Excludes2: problems related to socioeconomic and psychosocial circumstances (Z55-Z65)

Z73.8 Other problems related to life management difficulty

Z73.82 Dual sensory impairment

Persons with potential health hazards related to family and personal history and certain conditions influencing health status (Z77-Z99)

Code also any follow-up examination (Z08-Z09)

Z77 Other contact with and (suspected) exposures hazardous to health

Z77.1 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to environmental pollution and hazards in the physical environment

Z77.12 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to hazards in the physical environment

Z77.122 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to noise

◊ Z81 Family history of mental and behavioral disorders

Z82 Family history of certain disabilities and chronic diseases (leading to disablement)

Z82.2 Family history of deafness and hearing loss

Conditions classifiable to H90-H91

Z83 Family history of other specific disorders

Excludes2: contact with and (suspected) exposure to communicable disease in the family (Z20.-)

Z83.5 Family history of eye and ear disorders
Conditions classifiable to H00-H53, H55-H83, H92-H95
Excludes2: family history of blindness and visual loss (Z82.1)
family history of deafness and hearing loss (Z82.2)

Z83.52 Family history of ear disorders
Conditions classifiable to H60-H83, H92-H95
Excludes2: family history of deafness and hearing loss (Z82.2)

Z86 Personal history of certain other diseases
Code first any follow-up examination after treatment (Z09)

Z86.5 Personal history of mental and behavioral disorders
Conditions classifiable to F40-F59

Z86.59 Personal history of other mental and behavioral disorders

Z87 Personal history of other diseases and conditions
Code first any follow-up examination after treatment (Z09)

Z87.7 Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations
Conditions classifiable to Q00-Q89 that have been repaired or corrected

Z87.72 Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs

Z87.721 Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of ear

Z87.73 Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of digestive system

Z87.730 Personal history of (corrected) cleft lip and palate

Z87.79 Personal history of other (corrected) congenital malformations

Z87.790 Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of face and neck

Z87.8 Personal history of other specified conditions
Excludes2: personal history of self harm (Z91.5)

Z87.82 Personal history of other (healed) physical injury and trauma
Conditions classifiable to S00-T88, except traumatic fractures

Z87.820 Personal history of traumatic brain injury
Excludes1: personal history of transient ischemic attack (TIA), and cerebral infarction without residual deficits (Z86.73)

Z90 Acquired absence of organs, not elsewhere classified
Includes: postprocedural or post-traumatic loss of body part NEC
Excludes1: congenital absence

Z90.0 Acquired absence of part of head and neck

Z90.02 Acquired absence of larynx

Z90.09 Acquired absence of other part of head and neck
Acquired absence of nose
Excludes2: teeth (K08.1)

Z93 Artificial opening status
Excludes1: artificial openings requiring attention or management (Z43.-)
complications of external stoma (J95.0-, K94.-, N99.5-)

Z93.0 Tracheostomy status

Z96 Presence of other functional implants
Excludes2: complications of internal prosthetic devices, implants and grafts (T82-T85)
fitting and adjustment of prosthetic and other devices (Z44-Z46)

Z96.2 Presence of otological and audiological implants

Z96.20 Presence of otological and audiological implant, unspecified
Z96.21 Cochlear implant status
Z96.22 Myringotomy tube(s) status
Z96.29 Presence of other otological and audiological implants
Presence of bone-conduction hearing device
Presence of eustachian tube stent
Stapes replacement
Z96.3 Presence of artificial larynx
Z97 Presence of other devices
Excludes1: complications of internal prosthetic devices, implants and grafts (T82-T85)
fitting and adjustment of prosthetic and other devices (Z44-Z46)
Z97.4 Presence of external hearing-aid

Instructional Notations

The following instructional notations are from the published *ICD-10-CM Tabular List of Diseases and Injuries* (ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/ICD10CM/2013/ICD10CM_FY2013_Full_PDF.zip).

Includes

The word 'Includes' appears immediately under certain categories to further define, or give examples of, the content of the category.

Excludes Notes

The ICD-10-CM has two types of excludes notes. Each note has a different definition for use but they are both similar in that they indicate that codes excluded from each other are independent of each other.

Excludes1

A type 1 Excludes note is a pure excludes. It means 'NOT CODED HERE!' An Excludes1 note indicates that the code excluded should never be used at the same time as the code above the Excludes1 note. An Excludes1 is used when two conditions cannot occur together, such as a congenital form versus an acquired form of the same condition.

Excludes2

A type 2 excludes note represents 'Not included here'. An excludes2 note indicates that the condition excluded is not part of the condition it is excluded from but a patient may have both conditions at the same time. When an Excludes2 note appears under a code it is acceptable to use both the code and the excluded code together.

Code First/Use Additional Code notes (etiology/manifestation paired codes)

Certain conditions have both an underlying etiology and multiple body system manifestations due to the underlying etiology. For such conditions the ICD-10-CM has a coding convention that requires the underlying condition be sequenced first followed by the manifestation. Wherever such a combination exists there is a 'use additional code' note at the etiology code, and a 'code first' note at the manifestation code. These instructional notes indicate the proper sequencing order of the codes, etiology followed by manifestation.

In most cases the manifestation codes will have in the code title, 'in diseases classified elsewhere.' Codes with this title area component of the etiology/ manifestation convention. The code title indicates that it is a manifestation code. 'In diseases classified elsewhere' codes are never permitted to be used as first listed or principal diagnosis codes. They must be used in conjunction with an underlying condition code and they must be listed following the underlying condition.

Code Also

A code also note instructs that 2 codes may be required to fully describe a condition but the sequencing of the two codes is discretionary, depending on the severity of the conditions and the reason for the encounter.

7th characters and placeholder X

For codes less than 6 characters that require a 7th character a placeholder X should be assigned for all characters less than 6. The 7th character must always be the 7th character of a code